## CS 430 Expressions Lab (solutions)

## Specification 1

| Precedence | Associativity | Operand Evaluation Order |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $=$ (lowest) | R to L |  |
| ,+- | L to R |  |
| $*, /, \%$ | L to R | L to R |
| ,++-- | - |  |
| [] (highest) | - |  |

## Specification 2

| Precedence | Associativity | Operand Evaluation Order |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $=$ (lowest) | R to L |  |
| $*, /, \%,+,-$ | R to L | L to R |
| ,++-- | - |  |
| [] (highest) | - |  |

## Specification 3

| Precedence | Associativity | Operand Evaluation Order |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $=$ (lowest) | R to L |  |
| $*, /, \%$ | L to R |  |
| ,+- | L to R | R to L |
| ,++-- | - |  |
| [] (highest) | - |  |

## Problems

Evaluate each expression below for each specification given above.

1. Initialization: $\mathrm{a}=5 ; \mathrm{b}=6 ; \mathrm{c}=3 ; \quad$ Expression: $\mathrm{d}=\mathrm{a}++$ * $\mathrm{b}+\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{H}^{*} \mathrm{a}--$

Specification 1:

a 5465
b 6
c 3
d 9

Specification 2:

a 865
b 6
c 3
d -75

Specification 3:

a 5 y 5
$b^{6}$
c 3
d 100
2. Initialization: $k=3 ; a=\{0,1,2,3,4\}$; Expression: $a[k--]=a[k--]=k--$

Specifications 1 and 2:


Specification 3:

3. Initialization: $k=0 ; a=\{5,9,2,3,4\}$; Expression: $a[k]++$ * $k+4 /++k$ Specification 1:


Specification 2:


Specification 3:


$$
\begin{array}{ll}
a_{0} & 5 \\
1 & 910 \\
2 & 2 \\
3 & 3 \\
4 & 4 \\
k & \varnothing 1
\end{array}
$$

4. Initialization: $\mathrm{k}=0$; $\mathrm{a}=\{3,4,5,6,7\}$; Expression: $\mathrm{a}[\mathrm{k}++]$ * ++k $\% \mathrm{a}[1]+2$ Specification 1:


Specification 2:


Specification 3:


